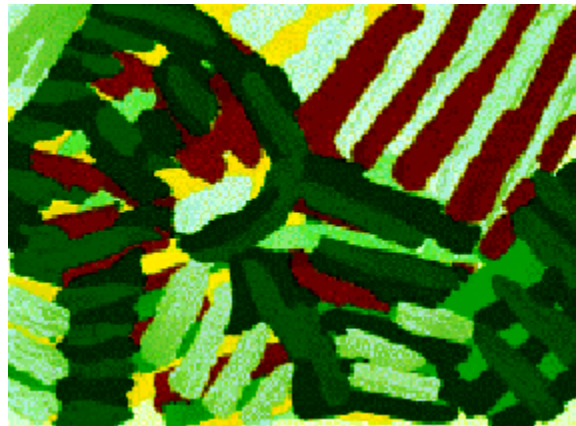
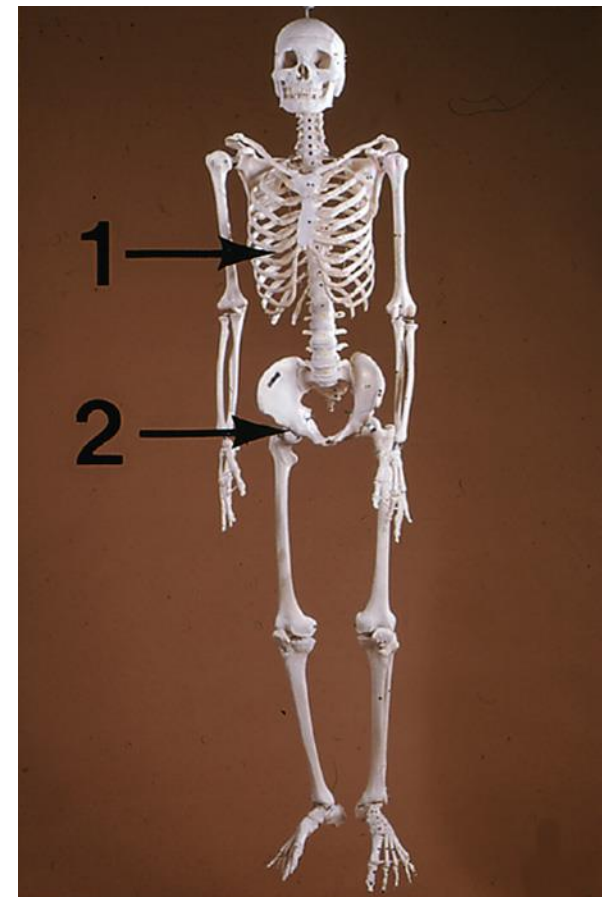


THORAX



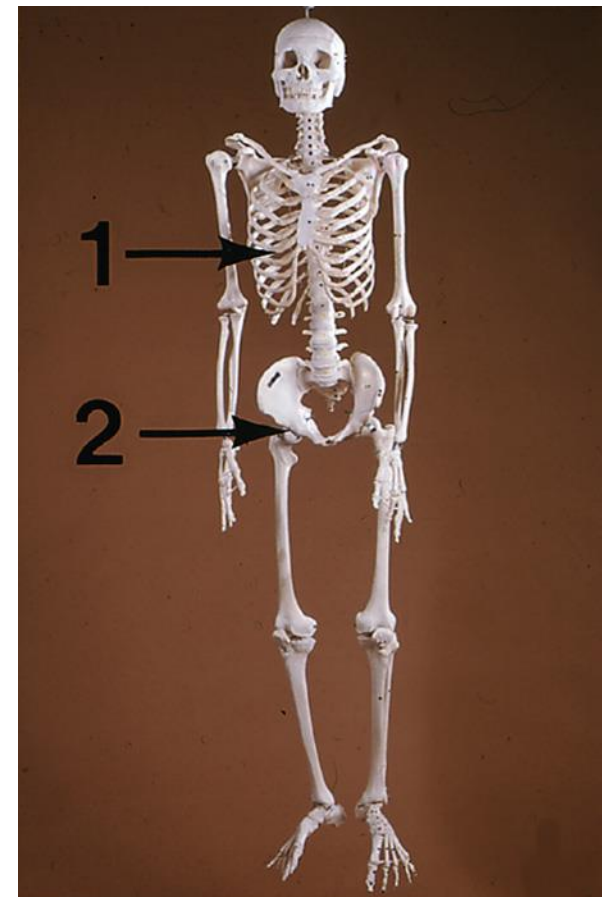
CAVUM THORACIS Brysthulen

- Bagvæg:
- Lateralvæg:
- Forvæg:
- Loft:
- Bund:



CAVUM THORACIS Brysthulen

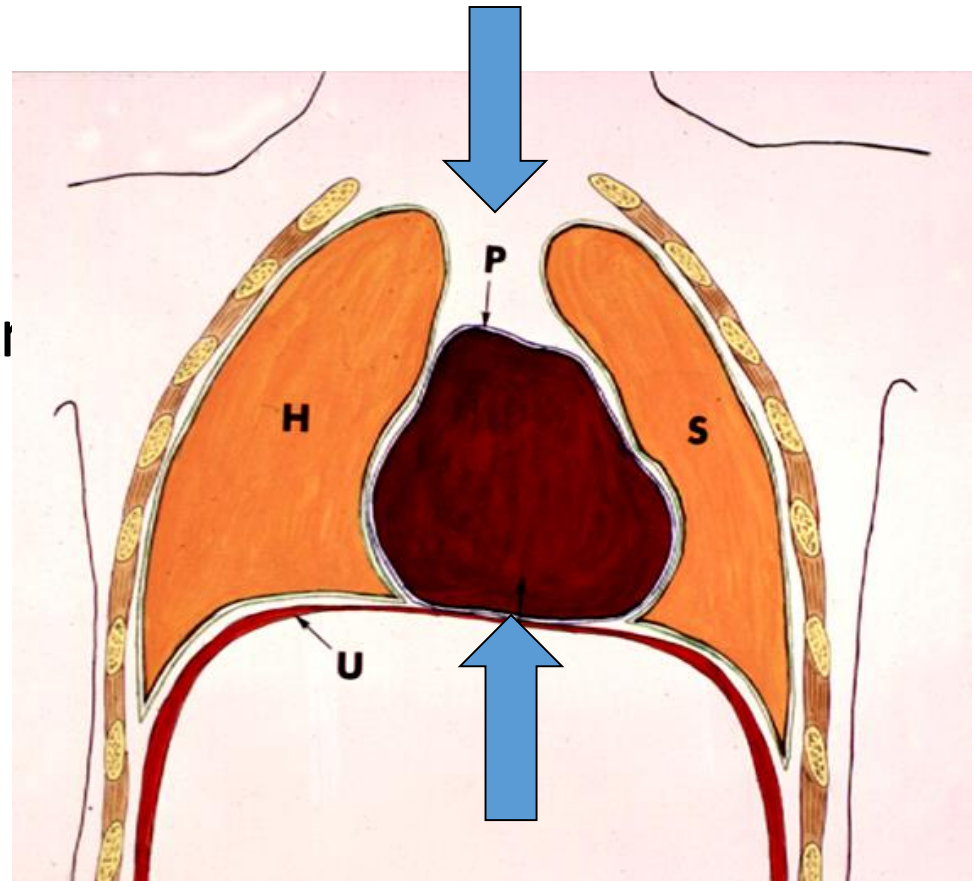
- Bagvæg:
 - Columna vertebralis
 - Costae
- Lateralvæg:
 - Costae
- Forvæg:
 - Sternum
 - Costae
- Loft:
 - Apertura thoracis superior
- Bund:
 - Diafragma



CAVUM THORACIS Brysthulen

MEDIASTINUM

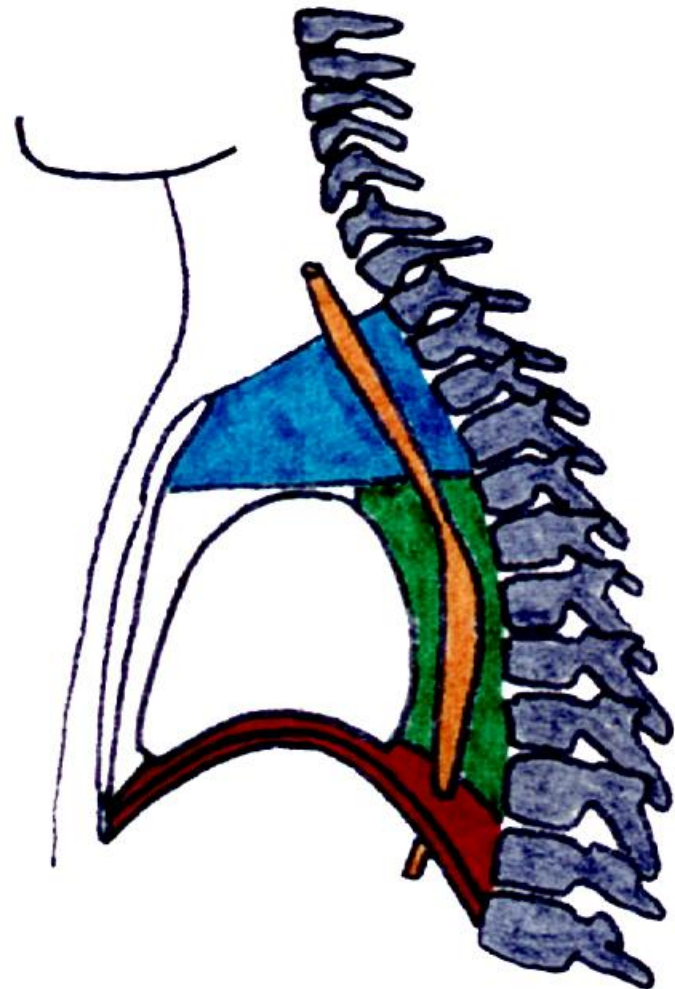
- Midtstillet “brystskillevæg”
- Med organer, bindevæv, kar og nerver
- Lateralt er der lunger og lungehinder



MEDIASTINUM

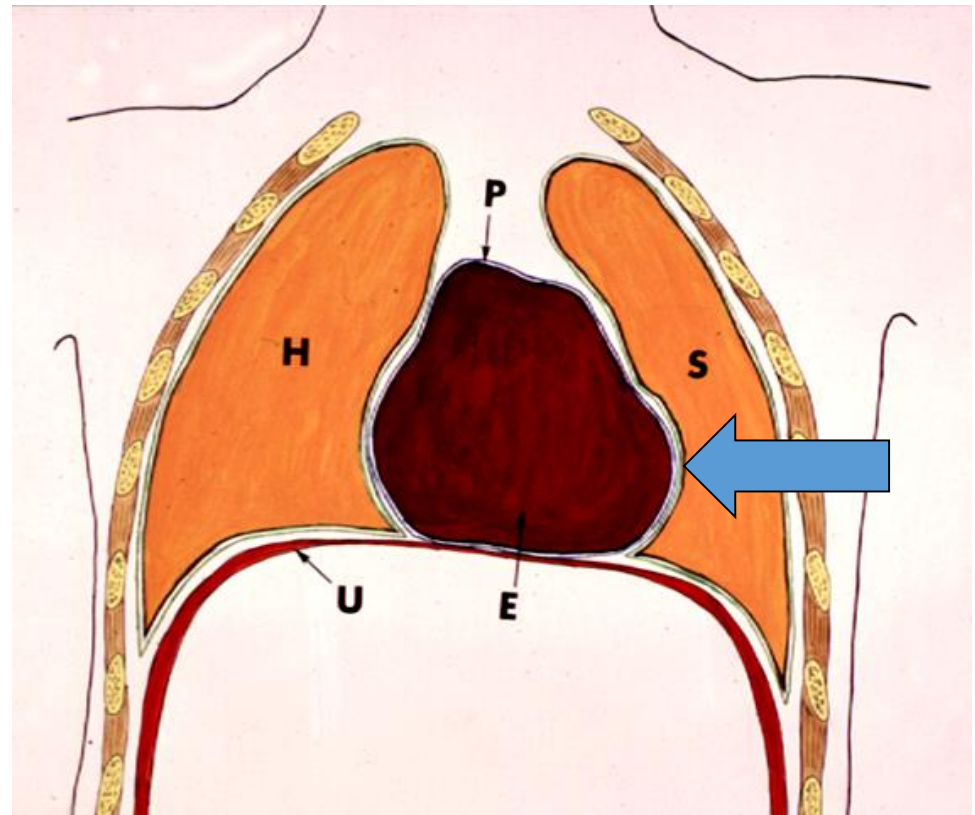
AFGRÆNSNING

- Bagtil: Columna vertebr
- Lateralt: Lungehinder o
- Fortil: Sternum
- Opad: Apertura thoraci
- Nedadtil: Diafragma



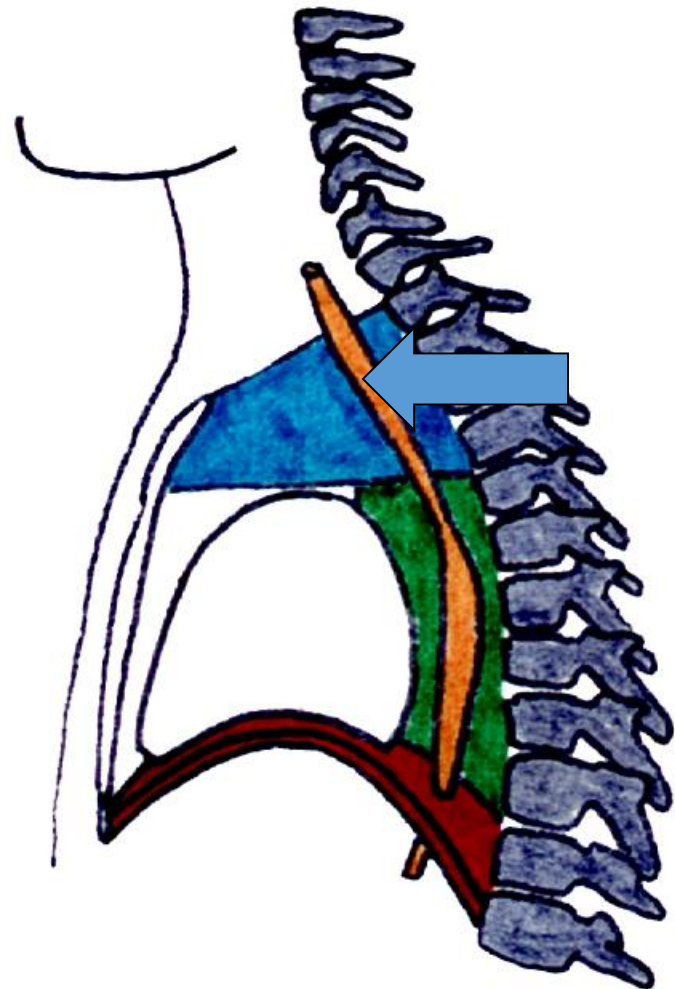
MEDIASTINUM

- INDHOLD:
 - Hjerte og hjertepose



MEDIASTINUM

- INDHOLD:
 - Hjerte og hjertepos
 - Spiserør



MEDIASTINUM

- INDHOLD:
 - Hjerter og hjertepose
 - Spiserør
 - Luftrør

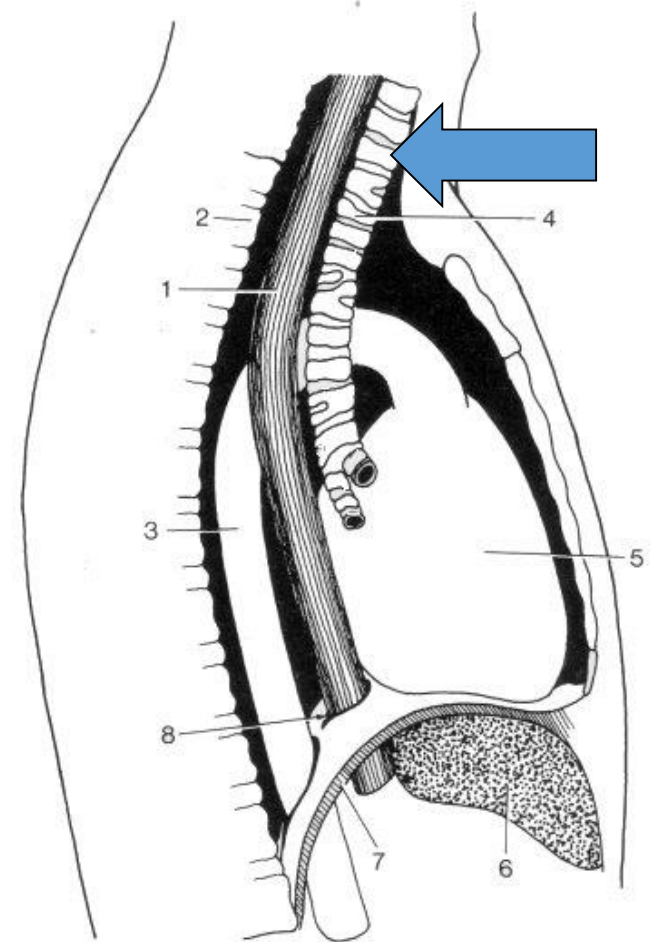
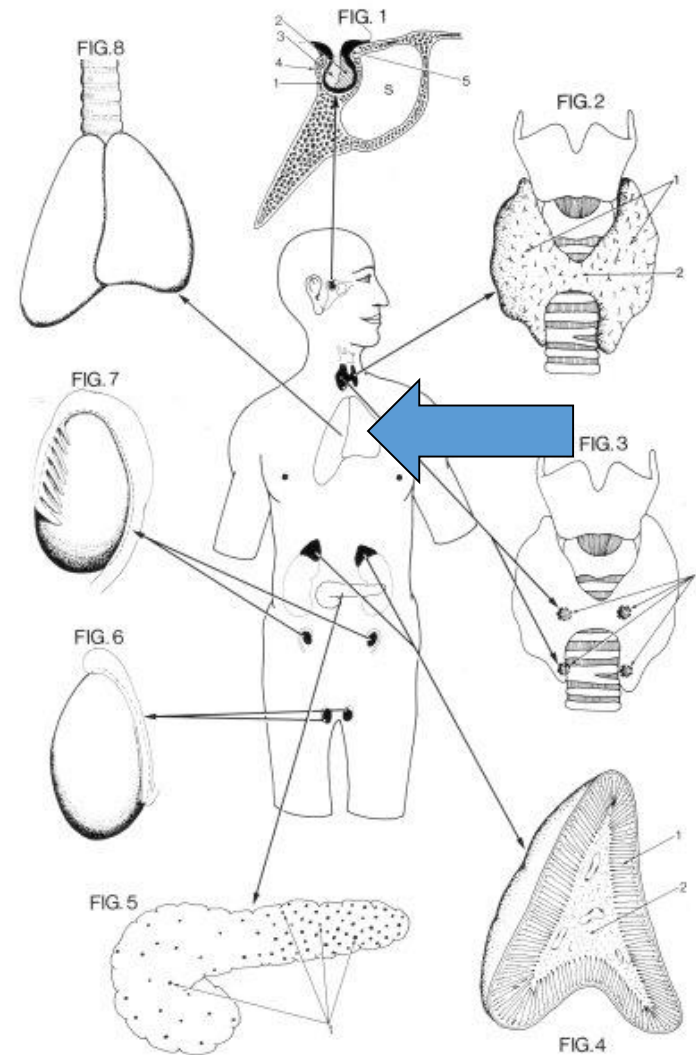


FIG. 37

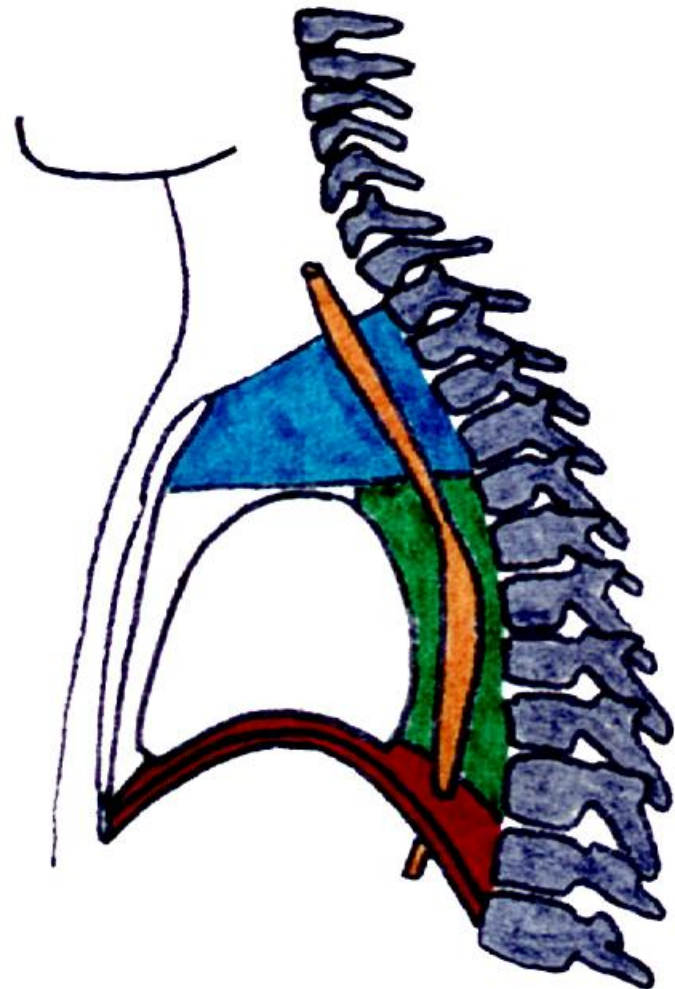
MEDIASTINUM

- INDHOLD:
 - Hjerte og hjertepose
 - Spiserør
 - Luftrør
 - Brisselen



MEDIASTINUM

- INDHOLD:
 - Hjerte og hjertepos
 - Spiserør
 - Luftrør
 - Brisselen
 - Kar og nerver



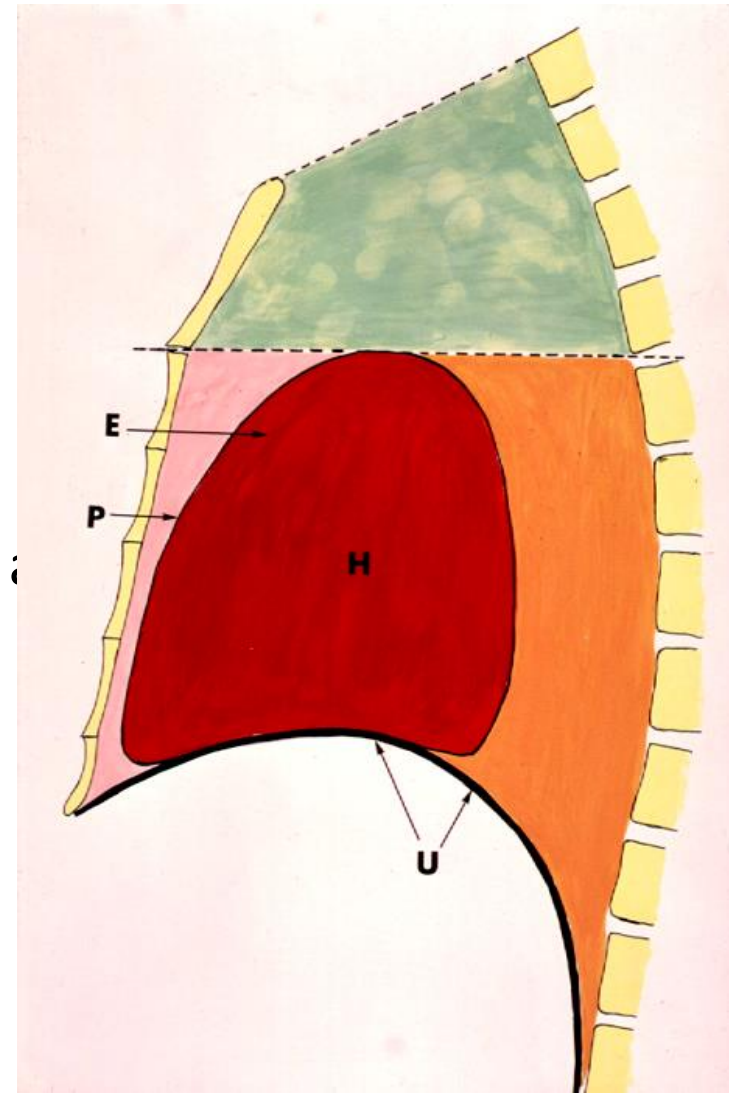
MEDIASTINUM

INDDELING:

- Mediastinum superius
- Mediastinum inferius

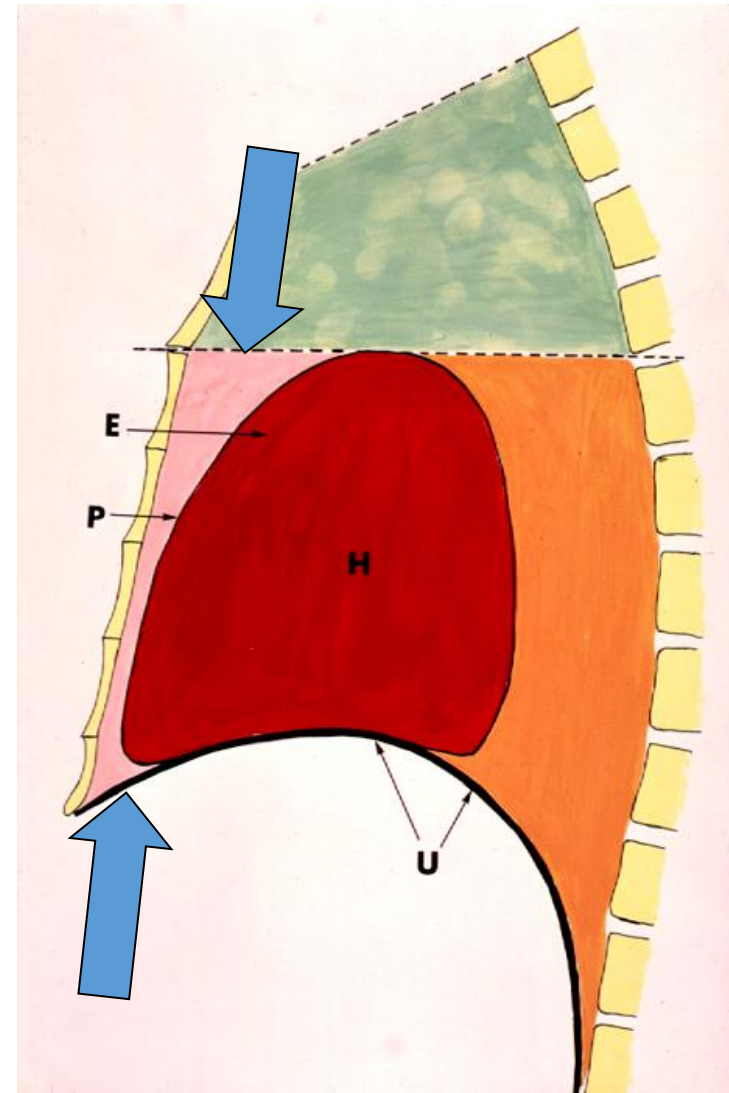
GRÆNSE:

- horisontalt plan gennem underkant af manubrium sterni



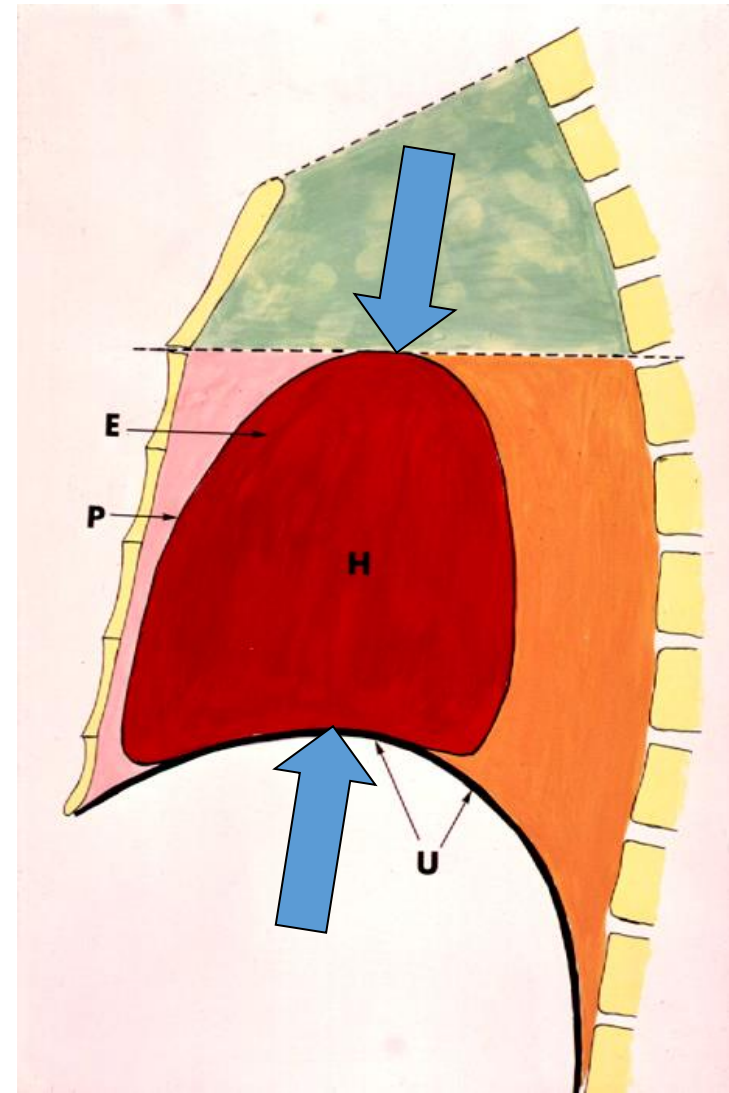
MEDIASTINUM INFERIUS

- Mediastinum anterius
 - foran hjerteposen
 - indeholder brisselen



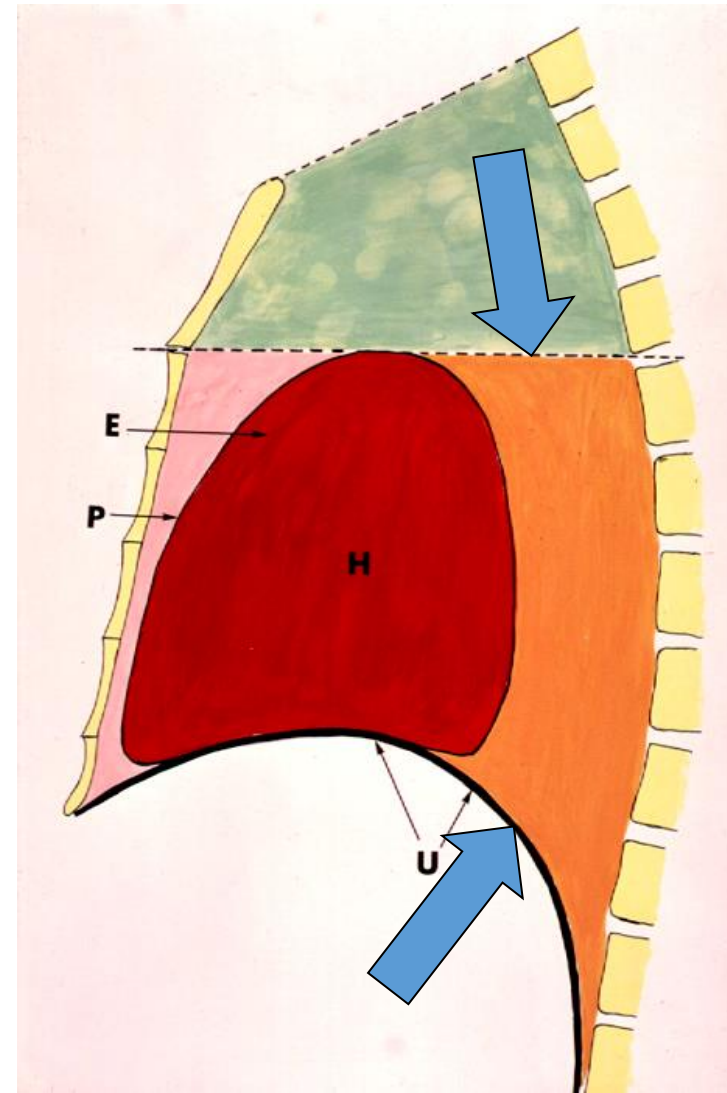
MEDIASTINUM INFERIUS

- Mediastinum medium
 - sv. t. hjerteposens
 - udstrækning
 - Indeholder hjertet
 - og hovedbronkier



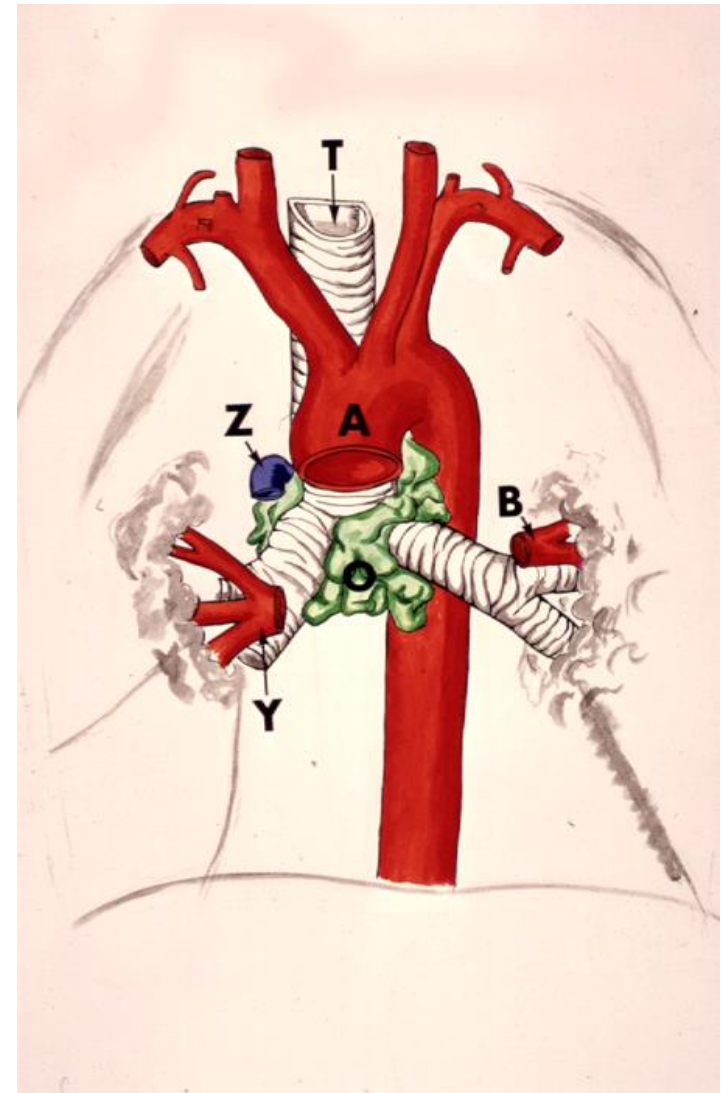
MEDIASTINUM INFERIUS

- Mediastinum posterius
 - bag hjerteposen
 - Indeholder spiserør



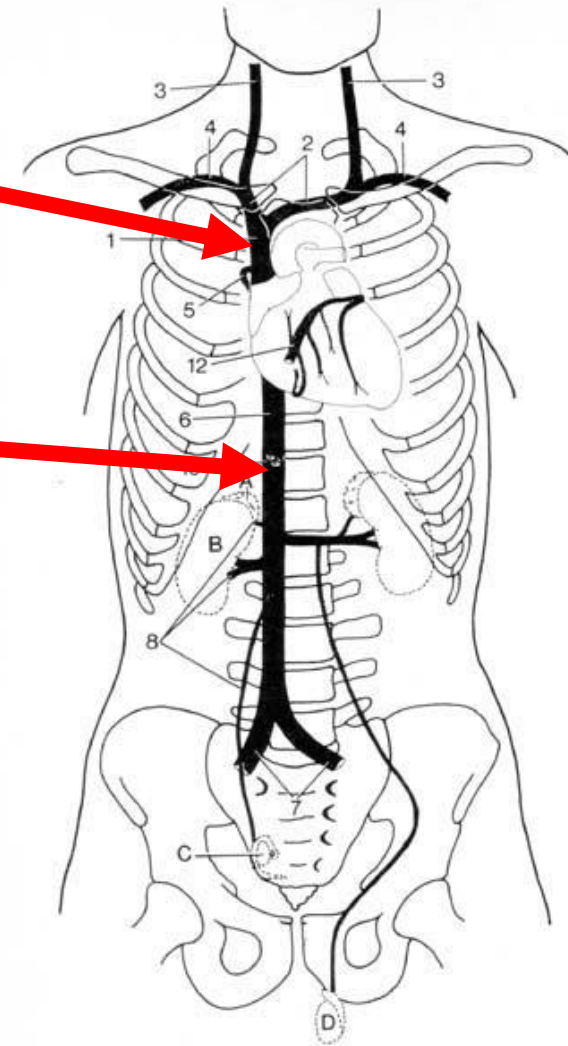
KAR I MEDIASTINUM

- Aorta ascendens
 - i mediastinum medium
- Arcus aortae
 - i mediastinum superius
- Aortae descendens
 - i mediastinum posterius
 - til diafragma



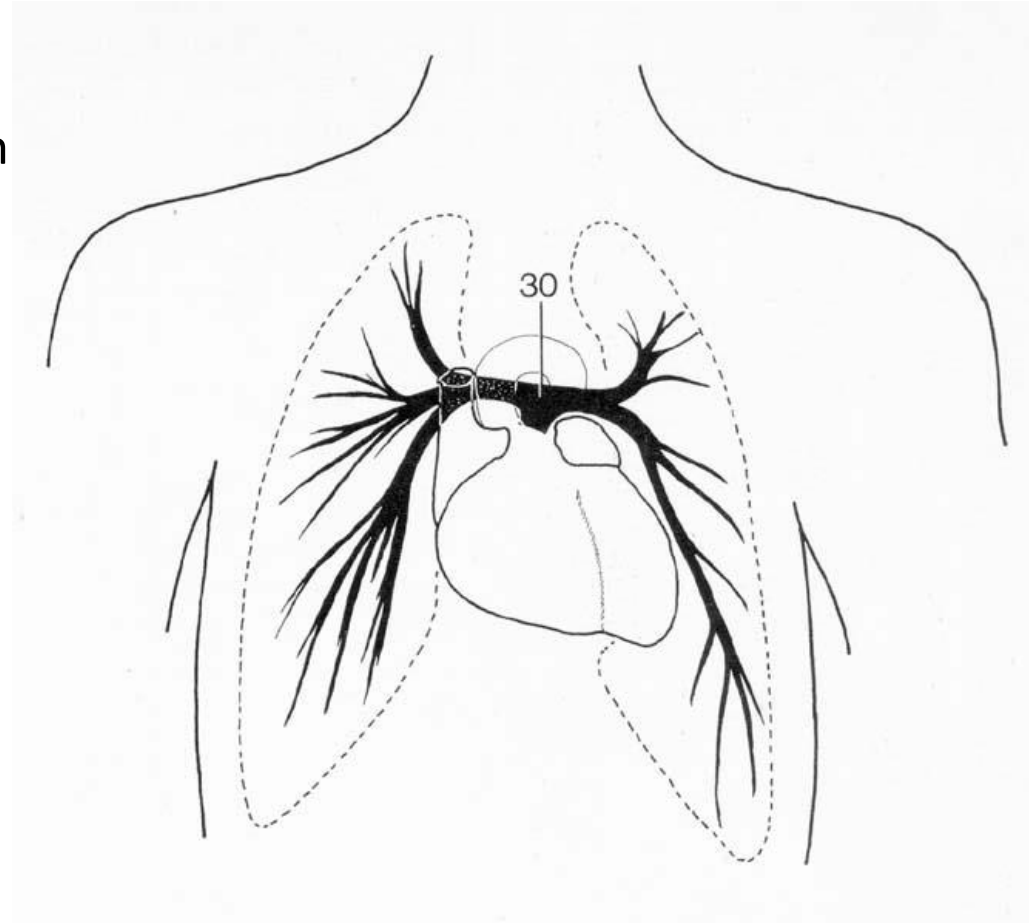
KAR I MEDIASTINUM

- V. cava superior
 - fra mediastinum superius
 - til mediastinum medium
- V. cava inferior
 - fra bughulen
 - gennem diafragma
 - til mediastinum medium



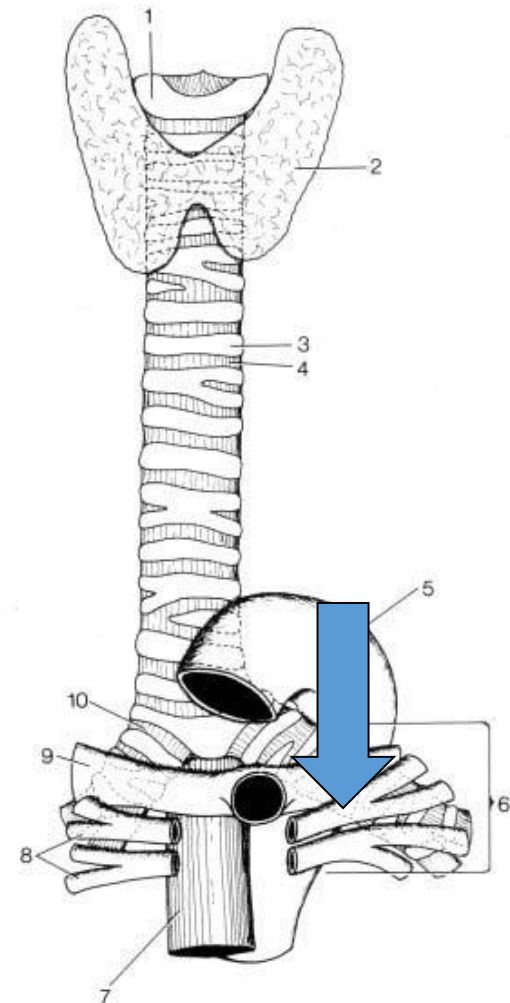
KAR I MEDIASTINUM

- Truncus pulmonalis
 - i mediastinum medium



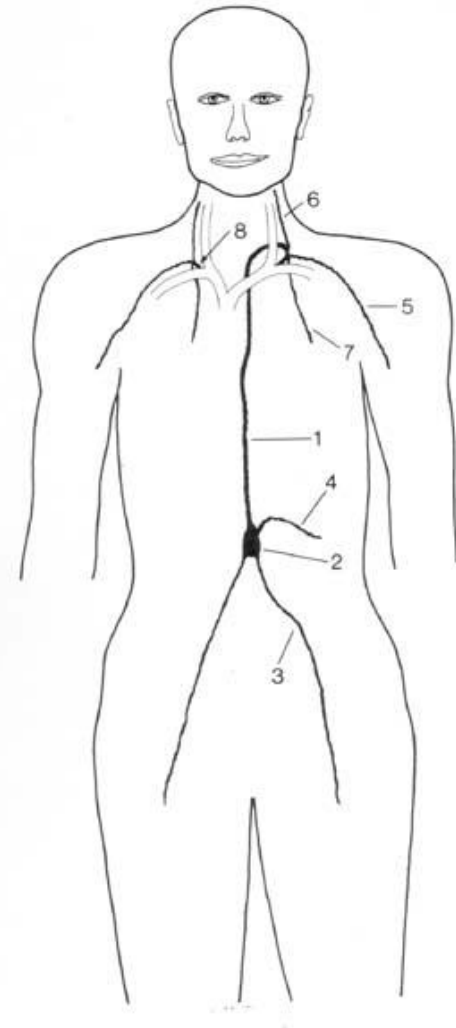
KAR I MEDIASTINUM

- Truncus pulmonalis
 - i mediastinum medium
- Vv. Pulmonalis
 - i mediastinum medium



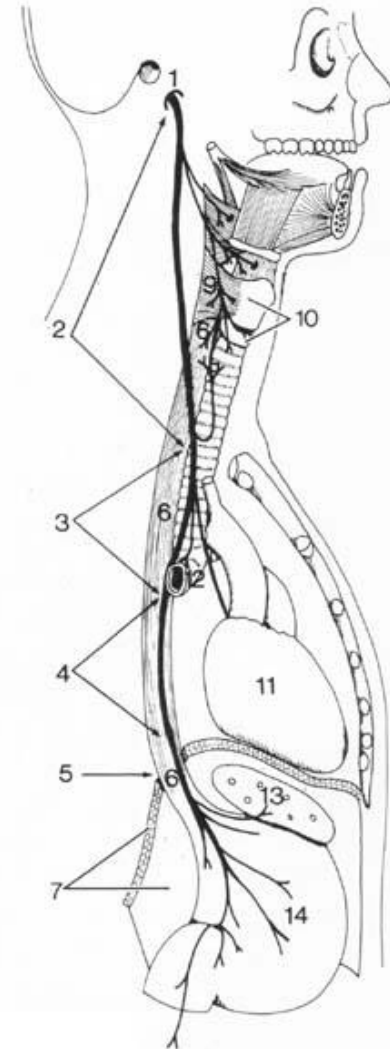
LYMFEKAR I MEDIASTINUM

- Ductus thoracicus
 - fra bughulen
 - gennem diafragma
 - til mediastinum posterius
 - til mediastinum superius
 - ud i apertura thoracis superior



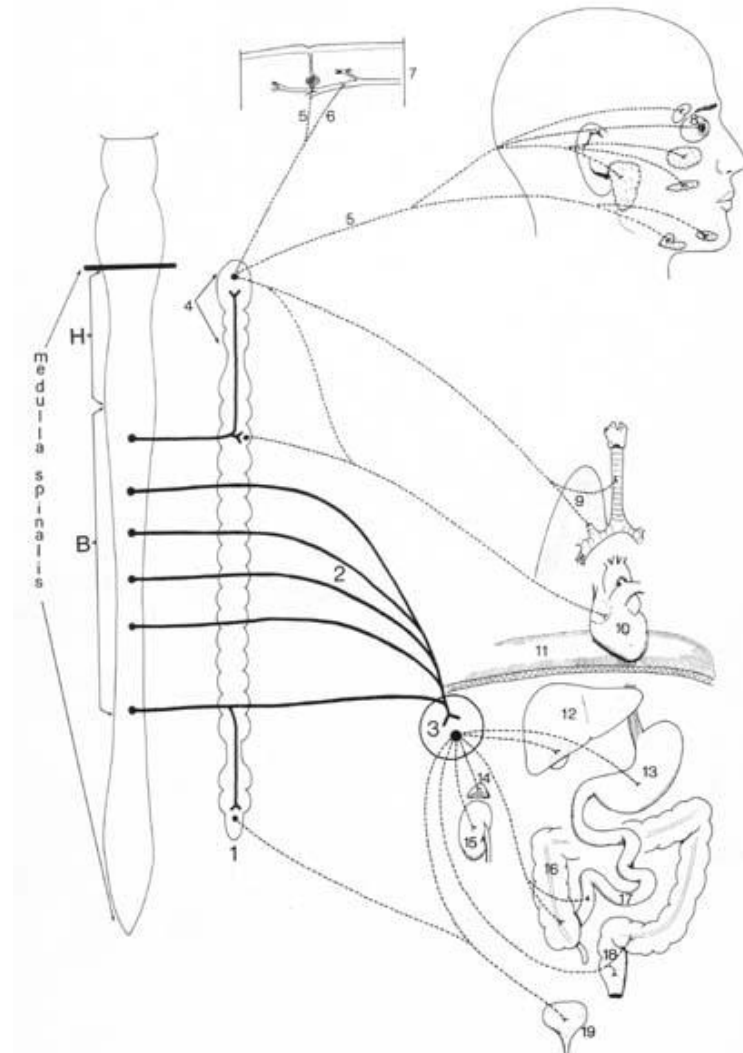
NERVER

- n. vagus
 - følger spiserøret fra halsen
 - ind i apertura thoracis sup.
 - til mediastinum superius
 - til mediastinum posterius
 - forsætter til bughulen



NERVER

- n. vagus
- truncus sympaticus
 - på siden af hvirvelsøjlen
 - ind i apertura thoracis sup.
 - til mediastinum superius
 - til mediastinum posterius
 - forsætter til bughulen



NERVER

- n. vagus
- truncus sympathicus
- n. phrenicus
 - ind i apertura thoracis sup.
 - til mediastinum superius
 - til mediastinum medium
 - langs hjerte
 - forsætter til bughulen
 - til diafragma (bagside)

